

CHAPTER 4  
BUILDINGS

Part 1  
Building Permits

- §101. Territory Affected
- §102. Permit Required
- §103. Application for Permit
- §104. Penalties
- §105. Imposition of Penalties

Part 2  
Dangerous Structures

- §201. Definitions
- §202. Dangerous Buildings Declared Nuisances
- §203. Standards for Repairing, Vacating, or Demolishing
- §204. Duties of Enforcement Officer
- §205. Hearings
- §206. Removal of Notice Prohibited
- §207. Emergency Cases
- §208. Abatement by the Township
- §209. Penalties

Part 1  
Building Permits

§101. Territory Affected. territory within the limits of the and Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. This Part shall be applicable to all Township of Bradford, County of McKean, (Ord. 1977-4B, 10/1/1977, §1)

§102. Permit Required. No person, firm or corporation shall hereinafter build enlarge or alter, or cause to be built, enlarged or altered, any structure, building or part thereof or move or cause to be moved any building or structure from one place to another in the Township of Bradford without first having obtained a written permit therefor from the Zoning Officer of the Township of Bradford. This Part shall not prohibit the altering of the interior of any existing building. (Ord. 1977-4B, 10/1/1977, §2)

§103. Application for Permit. The application for permit to build, enlarge, or alter, or change use of, any structure, building or part thereof, or lot, shall be upon the form prescribed by the Supervisors of the Township of Bradford. The application shall be by the owner or by his or her duly authorized agent and shall specify the size of the proposed structure, building alteration or enlargement, the material of which it is to be constructed, the purpose for which it is to be used, or change of use, together with the plan for the proposed work and diagram showing the location of the proposed building, structure enlargement, or alteration on the premises. The applicant shall submit an original of the same to the Zoning Officer of the Township of Bradford at least fifteen (15) days prior to the contemplated beginning of the alteration, enlargement, or change of use, including change of land us. A fee will be charged to the applicant for this permit. (Ord. 1977-4B, 10/1/1977, §3; as amended by Ord. 1991-3, 4/29/1991)

§104. Penalties. Please see Chapter 1, Part 6, "Ordinance Enforcement Procedure." (Ord. 1977-4B, 10/1/1977, §4; as amended by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989; by Ord. 6-96-1, 6/17/1996, §1; and by Ord. 4/15/1997, §1)

§105. Imposition of Penalties. The imposition of the penalty for any violation or any noncompliance with any provision of this Part, shall not excuse such violation for noncompliance or permit it to continue, and all such persons, firms or corporations shall be required to correct or remedy such violations or defects within a reasonable time. (Ord. 1977-4B, 10/1/1977, §5)

Part 2  
Dangerous Structures

§201. Definitions. As used in this Part 2, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated, unless a different meaning clearly appears 'from the context:

BUILDING - an independent structure having a roof supported by columns or walls resting on its own foundation and includes dwelling, garage, barn, stable, shed, greenhouse, mobile home, plant, factory, warehouse, school or similar structure.

DANGEROUS BUILDING - all buildings or structures which have any or all of the following defects shall be deemed dangerous buildings:

A. Those whose interior walls or other vertical structural members list, lean or buckle to such an extent that a plumb line passing through the center of gravity falls outside of the middle third of its base;

B. Those which, exclusive of the foundation, show damage or deterioration to thirty-three percent (33%) of the supporting member or members, or damage or deterioration to fifty percent (50%) of the nonsupporting enclosing or outside walls or covering;

C. Those which have improperly distributed loads upon the floors or roofs or in which the same are overloaded, or which have insufficient strength to be reasonably safe for the purpose used;

D. Those which have been damaged by fire, wind or other causes so as to be dangerous to life, safety, or the general health and welfare of the occupants or the public;

E. Those which are so damaged, dilapidated, decayed, unsafe, unsanitary, vermin infested or which so utterly fail to provide the amenities essential to decent living that they are unfit for human habitation, or are likely to cause sickness or disease, so as to work injury to the health, safety or general welfare of those living therein;

F. Those which have parts thereof which are so attached that they may fall and injure property or members of the public;

G. Those which lack illumination, ventilation or sanitation facilities or because of another condition are unsafe, unsanitary, or dangerous to the health, safety, or general welfare of the occupants or the public;

H. Those which because of their location are unsanitary, or otherwise dangerous, to the health or safety of the occupants or the public;

I. Those existing in violation of any provision of the building code, fire prevention code, or other ordinances of the Township.

DWELLING - any building which is wholly or partly used or intended to be used for living or sleeping by human occupants.

**DWELLING UNIT** – any room or group of rooms located within a dwelling and forming a single habitable unit with facilities which are used or intended to be used for living or sleeping by human occupants.

**EXTERMINATION** – control and elimination of insects, rodents or other pests by eliminating their harborage places, removing or making inaccessible, materials that may serve as their food, poisoning, spraying, fumigating, trapping, or by any other recognized and legal pest elimination methods.

**GARBAGE** – animal and vegetable wastes resulting from the handling, preparation, cooking and consumption of food.

**INFESTATION** – presence, within or around a dwelling, of any insects, rodents or other pests.

**OWNER** – person who, alone or jointly or severally with others:

1. shall have legal title to any dwelling, or dwelling unit, with or without accompanying actual possession thereof; or

2. shall have charge, care or control of any dwelling or dwelling unit, as owner or agent of the owner, or as executor, executrix, administrator, administratrix, or guardian of the estate of the owner. Any such person thus representing the actual owner shall be bound to comply with the provisions of this Part 2 and with rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto, to the same extent as if he were the owner.

**PERSON** – any individual, firm, corporation, association or partnership, or other legal entity.

**PROPERTY** – a piece, parcel, lot or tract of land.

**RUBBISH** combustible and noncombustible waste materials, except garbage, including residue from the burning of wood, coal, coke, and other combustible material, paper, rags, cartons, boxes, wood, excelsior, rubber, leather, tree branches, yard trimmings, tin cans, metals, mineral matter, glass, crockery and dust.

**STRUCTURE** – any thing constructed or erected with a fixed or ascertainable location on the ground or in water, whether or not affixed to the ground or anchored in the water, including buildings, walls, fences, platforms, docks, wharves, billboards, signs and walks.

Whenever the words "dwelling", "dwelling unit", or "premises", are used in this Part, they shall be construed as though they were followed by the words "or any part thereof".

(Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

**§ 202. Dangerous Buildings Declared Nuisances.** All dangerous buildings within the terms of §201 of this Part 2 are hereby declared to be public nuisances and shall be repaired, vacated, or demolished as herein provided. (Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

**§203. Standards for Repairing, Vacating, or Demolishing.** The following standards shall be followed in substance by the Enforcement Officer of the Township in ordering repair, vacation, or demolition:

1. If the dangerous building can reasonably be repaired so that it will no longer exist in violation of the terms of this Part 2, it shall be ordered to be repaired.

2. If the dangerous building is in such condition as to make it dangerous to the health, safety, or general welfare of its occupants, or the public and is so placarded, it shall be ordered to be vacated within 'such length of time, not exceeding thirty (30) days, as is reasonable.

3. No dwelling or dwelling unit which has been placarded as unfit for human habitation shall again be used for human habitation until written approval is secured from, and such placard is removed by, the Enforcement Officer. The Enforcement Officer shall remove such placard whenever the defect or defects upon which the placarding action were based have been eliminated.

4. If a dangerous building is fifty percent (50%) or more damaged or decayed, or deteriorated from its original condition; if a dangerous building cannot be repaired, so that it will no longer exist in violation of the terms of this Part 2; or if a dangerous building is a fire hazard existing or erected in violation of the terms of this Part 2 or any ordinance of the Township or statute of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, it shall be ordered to be demolished"; provided, the cost of repairs to rectify or remove the conditions constituting the nuisance exceed fifty percent (50%) of the market value of the building at the time demolition is proposed.

(Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

#### §204. Duties of Enforcement Officer.

1. The Enforcement Officer shall inspect on a regular basis dwellings, buildings and structures to determine whether any conditions exist which render such premises dangerous buildings within the terms of §201 of this Part 2.

2. Whenever an inspection discloses that a dwelling, building or structure has become a public nuisance, the Enforcement Officer shall issue a written notice to the person or persons responsible therefore. The notice:

A. shall be in writing;

B. shall include a statement of the reasons it is being issued;

C. shall state a reasonable time to rectify the conditions

constituting the nuisance or to remove and demolish the dwelling, building or structure;

D. shall be served upon the owner, or his agent, or the occupant, as the case may require.

(1) Except in emergency cases and where the owner, occupant, lessee, or mortgagee is absent from the Township, all notices shall be deemed to be properly served upon the owner, occupant or other person having an interest in the dangerous building, if a copy thereof is served upon him personally, or if a copy thereof is posted in a conspicuous place in or about the structure affected by the notice; or if he is served with such notice by any other method authorized or required under the laws of the Commonwealth.

(2) Except emergency cases, in all other cases where the owner, occupant, lessee, or mortgagee is absent from the Township, all notices or orders provided for herein shall be sent by registered mail to the owner, occupant, and all other persons having an interest in said building, as shown by the records of the County Recorder of Deeds, to the last known address of each, and a copy of such notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place on the dangerous building to which it relates. Such mailing and posting shall be deemed adequate service.

E. may contain an outline of remedial action which, if taken, will effect compliance with the provisions of this Part 2 and with the rules and regulations adopted pursuant thereto.

3. Appear at all hearings conducted by the Enforcement Officer and testify as to the condition of dangerous buildings.

(Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

#### §205. Hearings.

1. Any person affected by any notice which has been issued in connection with the enforcement of any provision of this Part 2, may request and shall be granted a hearing on the matter before the Enforcement Officer and Board of Supervisors; provided, that such person shall file with the Enforcement Officer and Board of Supervisors a written petition requesting such hearing and setting forth a brief statement of the grounds therefore within ten (10) days after the day the notice was served. Upon receipt of such petition, the Board of Supervisors shall set a time and place for such hearing and shall give the petitioner written notice thereof. At such hearing the petitioner shall be given an opportunity to be heard and to show why such notice should be modified or withdrawn. The hearing shall be commenced not later than thirty (0) days after the day on which the petition was filed.

2. After such hearing the Enforcement Officer and Board of Supervisors shall sustain, modify or withdraw the notice. If the Enforcement Officer and Board of Supervisors sustains or modifies such notice, it shall be deemed to be an order. Any notice served pursuant to this Part 2 shall automatically become an order if a written petition for a hearing is not filed with the Enforcement Officer and Board of Supervisors within ten (10) days after such notice is served.

3. Any aggrieved party may appeal the final order to the Board of Supervisors in accordance with the provisions of the Local Agency Law.

(Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

§206. Removal of Notice Prohibited. No person shall remove or deface the notice of dangerous building, except as provided in §203(3). (Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

§207. Emergency Cases. Whenever the Enforcement Officer finds that an emergency exists which requires immediate action to protect the public health, he may, without notice or hearing, issue an order reciting the

existence of such an emergency and requiring that such action be taken as is necessary to meet the emergency. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Part 2, such order shall be effective immediately. Any person to whom such order is directed shall comply therewith immediately; but upon petition to the Enforcement Officer shall be afforded a hearing as soon as possible. After such hearing, depending upon the findings as to whether the provisions of this Part have been complied with, the Enforcement Officer shall continue such order in effect, or modify, or revoke it. The costs of such emergency repair, vacation or demolition of such dangerous building shall be collected in the same manner as provided herein for other' cases. (Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

§208. Abatement by the Township. If the owner, occupant, mortgagee, or lessee fails to comply with the order of the Enforcement Officer within the time specified in the notice issued by the Enforcement Officer, the Enforcement Officer shall cause such building or structure to be repaired, vacated, or demolished as the facts may warrant, under the standards hereinbefore provided. The Township may collect the cost of such repair, vacation or demolition together with a penalty of ten percent (10%) of such cost, in the manner provided by law. (Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989)

§209. Penalties. Please see Chapter 1, Part 6, "Ordinance Enforcement Procedure." (Ord. 1977-3A, 5/9/1977; as revised by Ord. 1-89, 3/13/1989; as amended by Ord. 6-96-1, 6/17/1996, §1; and by Ord. 4/15/1997, §1)